K-8 History & Geography: Major Topics of Study

The value of a curriculum map:	Kindergarten	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3
	World:	World:	World:	World:
The following curriculum map provides an overview of major topic heads in the CRSD K-8 History and Geography sequence, allowing a better understanding of how topics build from one grade to another.	Spatial Sense Overview of the Seven Continents	Geography Early Civilizations (Mesopotamia; Ancient Egypt; History of World Religions) Mexico	Geography Early Civilizations: Asia (India, China) Modern Civilization and Culture: Japan Ancient Greece	1. World Geography (Spatial Sense; Canada; Important Rivers) 2. Ancient Rome (Geography of Mediterranean Region; Roman Empire; "Decline an d Fall") 3. The Vikings
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Grade-by-grade sequencing of topics is important because it gives teachers (and parents) assurance that students will come prepared with a shared body of knowledge and skills, and because students learn more effectively when instruction follows the same basic psychological principle that we learn new knowledge by building on what we already know.	1. Geography 2. Native Americans 3. Early Exploration and Settlement (Columbus; Pilgrims; Independence Day) 4. Presidents, Past & Present 5. Symbols & Figures	1. Early People and Civilizations (Maya, Inca, Aztec) 2. Early Exploration and Settlement 3. American Revolution 4. Early Exploration of American West 5. Symbols and Figures	1. American Government: The Constitution 2. War of 1812 3. Westward Expansion 4. Civil War 5. Immigration and Citizenship 6. Civil Rights 7. Geography of the Americans 8. Symbols and Figures	The Earliest Americans Early Exploration of North America The Thirteen Colonies: Life and Times Before the Revolution

Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
World:	World:	World:	American & World History strands merge in Grade 7	
1. World Geography (Spatial Sense; Mountains) 2. Europe in Middle Ages 3. Spread of Islam and "Holy Wars" 4. Early and Medieval African Kingdoms 5. China: Dynasties and Conquerors	1. World Geography (Spatial Sense; Lakes) 2. Meso-American Civilizations 3. European Exploration, Trade, and Clash of Cultures 4. Renaissance and Reformation 5. England from the Golden Age to the Glorious Revolution 6. Russia: Early Growth and Expansion 7. Feudal Japan	1. World Geography (Spatial Sense; Deserts) 2. Lasting Ideas from Ancient Civilizations (Judaism, Christiantiy, Greece and Rome) 3. Enlightenment 4. French Revolution 5. Romanticism 6. Industrialism, Capitalism, and Socialism 7. Latin American Independence Movements	1. America Becomes a World Power 2. World War I: "The Great War" 3. Russian Revolution 4. America from the Twenties to the New Deal 5. World War II 6. Geography of the United States	1. Decline of European Colonialism 2. Cold War 3. Civil Rights Movement 4. Vietnam War and the Rise of Social Activism 5. Middle East and Oil Politics 6. End of the Cold War: Expansion of Democracy and Continuing Challenges 7. Civics: The Constitution—Principles and Structure of American Democracy 8. Geography of Canada and Mexico
American:	American:	American:		
American Revolution Making a Constitutional Government Early Presidents and Politics Reformers Symbols and Figures	Westward Expansion Civil War Native Americans: Cultures and Conflicts U.S. Geography	I. Immigration, Industrialization, and Urbanization 2. Reform		