

TEXT TYPES AND PURPOSES		Weeks 1-3	Weeks 4-6	Weeks 7-9
Writing Standard 1: Write arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.	Write opinion pieces on topics or texts, supporting a point of view with reasons and information.			
	Introduce a topic or text clearly, state an opinion, and create an organizational structure in which related ideas are grouped to support the writer's purpose.			
	Provide reasons that are supported by facts and details.			
	Link opinion and reasons using words and phrases (e.g., for instance, in order to, in addition).			
	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the opinion presented.			
Writing Standard 2: Write informative/explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization, and analysis of content.	Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.			
	Introduce a topic clearly and group related information in paragraphs and sections; include formatting (e.g., headings), illustrations, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.			
	Develop the topic with facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples related to the topic.			
	Link ideas within categories of information using words and phrases (e.g., another, for example, also, because).			
	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.			
	Provide a concluding statement or section related to the information or explanation presented.			

<p>Writing Standard 3: Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, well-chosen details, and well-structured event sequences.</p>	Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, descriptive details, and clear event sequences.			
	Orient the reader by establishing a situation and introducing a narrator and/or character; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally.			
	Use dialogue and description to develop experiences and events or show the responses of characters to situations			
	Use a variety of transitional words and phrases to manage the sequence of events.			
	Use concrete words and phrases and sensory details to convey experiences and events precisely.			
	Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.			
PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF WRITING		Weeks 1-3	Weeks 4-6	Weeks 7-9
<p>Writing Standard 4: Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.</p>	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)			
<p>Writing Standard 5: Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach.</p>	With guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, and editing, (Editing for conventions should demonstrate command of Language standards 1-3 up to and including grade 4.)			
<p>Writing Standard 6: Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and to interact and collaborate with others.</p>	With some guidance and support from adults, use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of one page in a single sitting.			

RESEARCH TO BUILD AND PRESENT KNOWLEDGE		Weeks 1-3	Weeks 4-6	Weeks 7-9
<p>Writing Standard 7: Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects based on focused questions, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.</p>	<p>Conduct short research projects that build knowledge through investigation of different aspects of a topic.</p>			
<p>Writing Standard 8: Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, assess the credibility and accuracy of each source, and integrate the information while avoiding plagiarism.</p>	<p>Recall relevant information from experiences or gather relevant information from print and digital sources; take notes and categorize information, and provide a list of sources.</p>			
<p>Writing Standard 9: Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p>	<p>Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection, and research.</p>			
	<p>Apply grade 4 Reading standards to literature (e.g., “Describe in depth a character, setting or event in a story or drama, drawing on specific details in the text [e.g., a character’s thoughts, words, or actions].”).</p>			
	<p>Apply grade 4 Reading standards to informational texts (e.g., “Explain how an author uses reasons and evidence to support particular points in a text”).</p>			
RESEARCH TO BUILD AND PRESENT KNOWLEDGE		Weeks 1-3	Weeks 4-6	Weeks 7-9
<p>Writing Standard 10: Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>	<p>Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research reflection, and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>			